

CHAPTER 23
SWIMMING POOLS

PART 1

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SWIMMING POOLS**

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PART 1

**CONSTRUCTION, MAINTENANCE AND USE OF PRIVATE
SWIMMING POOLS**

§23-101. Definition.

As used in this Part, "swimming pool" or "pool" is hereby defined as an outdoor swimming pool used or intended to be used solely by the owner of a residential property, his family or lessee thereof and his family and by guests invited to use it without the payment of any fee.

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§23-102. Applicability.

This Part shall apply to all new outdoor swimming pools hereinafter constructed as well as existing swimming pools whether aboveground or in the ground and having a depth of 18 inches or more at any one point.

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§23-103. Construction Permit and Approval.

1. Before any work is commenced on the construction of a swimming pool or on any alteration, addition, remodeling or other improvement to a swimming pool, an application for a permit for construction, together with plans and specifications pertinent to the construction, as well as explanatory data, shall be submitted to the Building Inspector. No part of the work shall be commenced until approval has been granted the applicant by a written permit. The fee for such permit shall be fixed pursuant to a resolution of the Port Royal Borough Council.
2. All plans, including a plot plan, shall bear the name and seal of a registered architect, engineer or surveyor. The plot plan shall show the location of all buildings and the proposed pool on the property, distances to all property lines in the immediate vicinity of the swimming pool and dwelling, and the location of wells, sewage disposal systems and proposed enclosure or fence around the pool.

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3. Standard pools, properly designed by established swimming pool companies and having the approval of a registered architect shall be acceptable when accompanied by suitable plans and specifications, including information as stated herein:

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§23-104. Enclosure.

1. Every swimming pool shall be completely surrounded by a fence, wall or similar enclosure not less than 4 feet in height, which shall be so constructed as to have no openings, holes or gaps larger than 2 inches in any dimension. If the fence or wall is a picket fence, the horizontal dimensions maintained shall not exceed 4 inches. A dwelling or accessory building may be used as part of such enclosure.
2. All gates or door openings through such enclosure shall be equipped with a self-closing, self-latching device on the pool side for keeping the gate or door securely closed at all times when not in use, except that the door of any dwelling or accessory building which forms a part of the enclosure need not be so equipped. The fence shall surround the pool and the deck area. Fences shall be erected around all existing swimming pool no later than [date].

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§23-105. Location on the Property.

1. A swimming pool shall be located at the rear of a dwelling or along the side of the dwelling, where practical.
2. There shall be a minimum of 3 feet of concrete, stone, brick or block sidewalk or other all weather surface around all pools, except portable aboveground pools.
3. No swimming pool or appurtenance, including decks and shelters shall be erected nearer to any property line than permitted by a zoning ordinance.
4. No swimming pool shall be so located as to interfere with the operation of a well or onsite septic system, or to be located where there is potential danger of a septic system discharging into the pool or onto the adjacent area around the pool.

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§23-106. Design and Construction Requirements.

No permit to construct new swimming pools (existing pools are excluded from this Section) shall be issued unless and until the following design and construction requirements are observed:

- A. **Material.** The material used for lining a swimming pool shall be light in color, impervious and shall provide a tight tank with easily cleaned surfaces. Sand or dirt bottoms are prohibited if uncovered.
- B. **Walls and Bottom.** All pool walls and bottoms shall be designed to withstand water pressure from within and to resist the pressure of earth or groundwater when the pool is empty.
- C. **Steps, Ladders, Handholds.** One or more steps, ladders, step-holes or handholds shall be provided for all pools. The coping of the swimming pool, if not higher than 8 inches above the water surface, shall be considered a handhold.
- D. **Make-Up Water.** Pools shall be equipped with suitable facilities for adding make-up water as required. There shall be no physical connection between the water supply line and the pool system. When make-up water is added to the pool, the inlet shall be at least 6 inches above the pool water surface.
- E. **Drainage Outlet.** No pool water shall be drained at the curb, along the gutter line of any street or on the surface of any street. A pool drainage system may be connected to the public sanitary sewer system upon written approval of the Municipal Authority.
- F. **Safety Equipment.** Life preservers, ropes and poles shall be readily available at the pool site.

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§23-107. Portable Pools.

- 1. Aboveground pools are not subject to the fee schedules nor the design and requirements as set forth herein. However, all such pools having wall less than 4 feet shall be enclosed in accordance with the provisions of this Part.

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2. Portable aboveground pools having walls 4 feet or greater in height may be excluded from the fencing requirement; provided, such pools are equipped with access ladders which may be raised and locked in an near vertical position when the pool is unattended. An aboveground pool as described in this subsection which is served by a ladder or steps which cannot be raised and locked so as to prevent access by small children shall be enclosed in accordance with §23-103.

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§23-108. Property Rights.

No swimming pool shall be so located or maintained as to interfere unduly with the enjoyment of the property rights of others.

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§23-109. Shielding Lights.

Lights used to illuminate any swimming pool shall be so arranged as to reflect light away from adjoining premises.

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§23-110. Electrical Connections.

1. All electrical installations shall conform to the specifications of the National Electrical Code. No electric wires or conductors shall cross, either overhead or underground, on any part of a swimming pool, nor shall any electric wiring be installed parallel to any pool wall closer than 5 feet, if underground, unless enclosed in a rigid conduit, or within 5 feet, if overhead.
2. All underwater lights must be watertight, self-contained units with ground connections running from a waterproof junction box to a proper grounding facility or medium. All underground electric wire supplying current to said lights within a distance of 5 feet of the pool wall or walls shall be enclosed in rigid conduits. All metal fences, enclosures or railings, near or adjacent to a swimming pool, which might become electrically charged as a result of contact with broken overhead conductors, or from any other cause, shall be effectively grounded.

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§23-111. Penalties.

Any person, firm or corporation who shall violate any provision of this part shall, upon conviction thereof, be sentenced to pay a fine of not more than \$1,000 plus costs and, in default of payment of said fine and costs, to a term of imprisonment not to exceed 30 days. Each day that a violation of this Part continues or each Section of this Part which shall be found to have been violated shall constitute a separate offense.

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